

Scope & Sequence

	Level							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
JINGLES								
Study Skills Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sentence Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Noun Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Verb Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Adverb Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Adjective Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Article Adjective Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Preposition Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Object of the Preposition Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Prepositional Phrase Jingle		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Preposition Flow Jingle		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Transition Words Jingle		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pronoun Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Subject Pronoun Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Possessive Pronoun Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Conjunction Sound-Off Jingle		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
The 23 Helping Verbs Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Interjection Jingle		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Possessive Noun Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Eight Parts of Speech Jingle		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Direct Object Jingle		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Object Pronoun Jingle	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indirect Object Jingle		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Predicate Noun Jingle			X	X	X	X	X	X
Noun Job Jingle			X	X	X	X	X	X
Predicate Adjective Jingle				X	X	X	X	X
Object Complement Jingle						X	X	X

STUDY AND REFERENCE SKILLS

STUDY SKILLS

Getting organized	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Listening	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Planning study time	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Doing homework	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Setting goals	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Study plans for school & home	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Charting student progress		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Handwriting	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Reading maps, charts, and graphs		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Test taking tips	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

	Level							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
REFERENCE SKILLS								
Parts of a Book:								
Table of contents		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Index		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Title page		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Glossary		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bibliography			X	X	X	X	X	X
Appendix			X	X	X	X	X	X
Preface			X	X	X	X	X	X

DICTIONARY SKILLS

Alphabetical order	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Guide words	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Entry words	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

LIBRARY SKILLS

Organization	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Card catalog	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Periodicals			X	X	X	X	X	X
Fiction	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Non-fiction	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Biography	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Autobiography	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Reference Works:								
Dictionary	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Atlas			X	X	X	X	X	X
Almanac	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Encyclopedia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Newspaper								X

OTHER STUDY SKILLS

Skimming and scanning		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Purposes for reading		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Taking notes from an oral lecture		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Taking notes from a written source			X	X	X	X	X	X
Outlining			X	X	X	X	X	X

VOCABULARY

Synonyms/Antonyms	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Homonyms	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vocabulary words	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Analogies			X	X	X	X	X	X
Words often confused								X
Prefixes and Suffixes	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

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GRAMMAR SENTENCE PATTERNS								
SENTENCE PATTERNS								
Pattern 1—SN V	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pattern 2—SN V-t DO			X	X	X	X	X	X
Pattern 3—SN V-t IO DO			X	X	X	X	X	X
Pattern 4—SN LV PrN				X	X	X	X	X
Pattern 5—SN LV PA					X	X	X	X
Pattern 6—SN V-t DO OCN							X	X
Pattern 7—SN V-t DO OCA							X	X

GRAMMAR AND USAGE								
SENTENCES								
Definition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Declarative	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Interrogative	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Exclamatory	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Imperative	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Complete sentence	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Simple sentence	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Simple sentence with compound parts			X	X	X	X	X	X
Compound sentence			X	X	X	X	X	X
Complete subject	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Complete predicate	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Simple subject	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Simple predicate	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Compound subjects			X	X	X	X	X	X
Compound predicates			X	X	X	X	X	X
Understood subject	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fragments	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Run-on sentences			X	X	X	X	X	X
Natural and Inverted word order			X	X	X	X	X	X
Complex sentence			X	X	X	X	X	X
Independent Clause			X	X	X	X	X	X
Dependent Clause			X	X	X	X	X	X
Adverb exception						X	X	X
Compound-complex sentences								X

EIGHT PARTS OF SPEECH								
Noun	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Verb	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Adjective	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Adverb	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Preposition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pronoun	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

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Conjunction			X	X	X	X	X	X
Interjection			X	X	X	X	X	X
NOUNS								
Definition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Subject nouns	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Singular and plural nouns	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Common and proper nouns	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Object Nouns								
Object of the preposition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Direct object			X	X	X	X	X	X
Indirect object			X	X	X	X	X	X
Possessive nouns	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Predicate nouns			X	X	X	X	X	X
Appositive nouns			X	X	X	X	X	X
Collective nouns							X	X
Object complement nouns							X	X
VERBS								
Definition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Action verbs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Main verbs			X	X	X	X	X	X
Regular verbs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Irregular verbs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Contractions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Helping verbs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Transitive verbs			X	X	X	X	X	X
Linking verbs			X	X	X	X	X	X
Forms of "to be"			X	X	X	X	X	X
Active/Passive voice							X	X
VERB TENSES								
Present tense	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Past tense	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Future tense	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Principal parts						X	X	X
Perfect tenses (present, past, future)							X	X
Progressive (present, past)							X	X
Emphatic (present, past)							X	X
VERB AGREEMENT								
Subject-verb agreement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Compound subject agreement			X	X	X	X	X	X
Collective noun agreement							X	X

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
VERBALS								
Participles & participle phrases							X	X
Gerunds & gerund phrases							X	X
Infinitives & infinitive phrases							X	X
ADJECTIVES								
Definition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Article	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
A/an choice	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Possessive noun		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Possessive pronoun	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Proper adjective		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Degrees of adjectives: Simple		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Comparative		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Superlative		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Predicate adjective		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Demonstrative adjective							X	X
Adjectival phrase							X	X
Participles as adjectives							X	X
Object complement adjective							X	X
ADVERB								
Definition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Double negatives		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Negative adverb (NOT)			X	X	X	X	X	X
Connective adverbs				X	X	X	X	X
Adverb exception					X	X	X	X
Degrees of adverbs: Simple							X	X
Comparative							X	X
Superlative							X	X
Adverbial phrase							X	X
PREPOSITIONS								
Definition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Object of the preposition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Prepositional phrase	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PRONOUNS								
Definition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Subject	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Possessive	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Understood subject	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Object	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Point of View	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Personal pronoun agreement with antecedents			X	X	X	X	X	X
Cases				X	X	X	X	X

	Level							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Indefinite					X	X	X	X
Relative							X	X
Demonstrative							X	X
Interrogative							X	X
Reflexive/Intensive							X	X
CONJUNCTIONS								
Definition			X	X	X	X	X	X
Coordinate			X	X	X	X	X	X
Subordinate			X	X	X	X	X	X
INTERJECTIONS								
Definition		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
MODIFIERS								
Misplaced and dangling								X
MECHANICS								
CAPITALIZATION								
First word of sentence	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
The pronoun I	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Proper nouns	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Letter parts	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Abbreviations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Titles and initials	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Proper adjectives		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Quotations in Paragraphs		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Outline parts		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Beginning quotes		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ending quotes		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Split quotes					X	X	X	X
PUNCTUATION								
End marks	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
In outline form		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Quotations in Paragraphs		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Beginning quotes		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ending quotes		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Split quotes					X	X	X	X
PERIODS								
After abbreviations		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
After initials		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
COMMAS								
With city and state	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
In dates	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
In letter parts	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
In series	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
With direct quotations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

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	Level							
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In compound sentences		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
With direct address		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
With appositives			X	X	X	X	X	X
Adverbial clauses							X	X

APOSTROPHES

Contractions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Possessive nouns		X	X	X	X	X	X	X

QUOTATION MARKS

Direct quotes			X	X	X	X	X	X
Titles of songs or written works			X	X	X	X	X	X

OTHER PUNCTUATION MARKS

Colon			X	X	X	X	X	X
Semicolon			X	X	X	X	X	X
Italics/Underlining			X	X	X	X	X	X
Punctuation in Bibliographic References			X	X	X	X	X	X

WRITING SENTENCES

Writing simple sentences	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Expanding sentences	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Revising sentences	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Correcting fragments	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Editing sentences	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Combining sentences			X	X	X	X	X	X
Writing compound sentences			X	X	X	X	X	X
Writing complex sentences				X	X	X	X	X

WRITING PROCESS

Prewriting	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rough Draft	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Revising	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Editing (Proofreading)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Final Paper	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Publishing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

WRITING FORMS

Point of View			X	X	X	X	X	X
Time-Order	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Transition				X	X	X	X	X
Standard			X	X	X	X	X	X

LETTER WRITING

Friendly letter	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Envelope	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Thank you note	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Invitation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Business letter			X	X	X	X	X	X

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KINDS OF WRITING

Creative		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Expository:								
Two-Point Paragraph		X	X					
Three-Point Paragraph		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Three-Paragraph Essay		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Five-Paragraph Essay			X	X	X	X	X	X
Persuasive:								
Paragraph				X	X	X	X	X
Three-Paragraph Essay				X	X	X	X	X
Five-Paragraph Essay					X	X	X	X
Descriptive:								
Paragraph		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Narrative:								
Story Elements Outline		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Without Dialogue		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
With Dialogue				X	X	X	X	X
How-To:								
Paragraph or Essay		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Compare and Contrast:								
Venn Diagram				X	X	X	X	X
Essay				X	X	X	X	X
Tall Tale:								
With/Without Dialogue				X	X	X	X	X
Book Reviews:								
Fiction		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Nonfiction		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Autobiography		X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Biography		X	X	X	X	X	X	X

RESEARCH PAPERS

Select and narrow a topic	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Make an outline guide			X	X	X	X	X	X
Select sources by skimming	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Make bibliography cards	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Take notes on note cards	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Organize note cards	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Write an outline			X	X	X	X	X	X
Write a rough draft	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Edit and revise rough draft	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Write final outline			X	X	X	X	X	X
Write final report	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Put all report papers in proper order			X	X	X	X	X	X

OTHER WRITING

Journal writing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Across the Curriculum	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Discovery time	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

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Goal Booklet								
Evaluation Paragraphs			X	X	X	X	X	X
Audience response	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Dictation							X	X
Fairy tales							X	
News articles and editorials							X	
LITERATURE								
Poems:								
Study, analyze, and discuss poems	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Write various genres of poems	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Publish poems	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Poets:								
Study, analyze, and discuss poets	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Write a paragraph or essay about selected poets.	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Publish reports	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Figurative Language:								
Personification	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Similes	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Metaphors	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sound devices:								
Alliteration	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Assonance	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Repetition	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Rhyme	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

LISTENING AND SPEAKING SKILLS

Share Time	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Discovery Share Time	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Published Writings	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Dramatic Presentations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Poems	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Book Reviews	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Following Directions	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Evaluations:								
Book reviews	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Research reports	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

THINKING AND REASONING SKILLS

Classifying	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Sequencing	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Main Idea	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Supporting/non-supporting ideas	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Persuasive techniques	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Fact and opinion	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Propaganda techniques	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

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Analogies			X	X	X	X	X	X
Cause and Effect			X	X	X	X	X	X
LIFE SKILLS								
Parts of a newspaper							X	
Job interviews								X
Filling out job applications								X
TECHNOLOGY								
Computer Terms	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Internet Terms	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Word Processing Terms	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Internet								
E-mail	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
On-line Privacy	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X